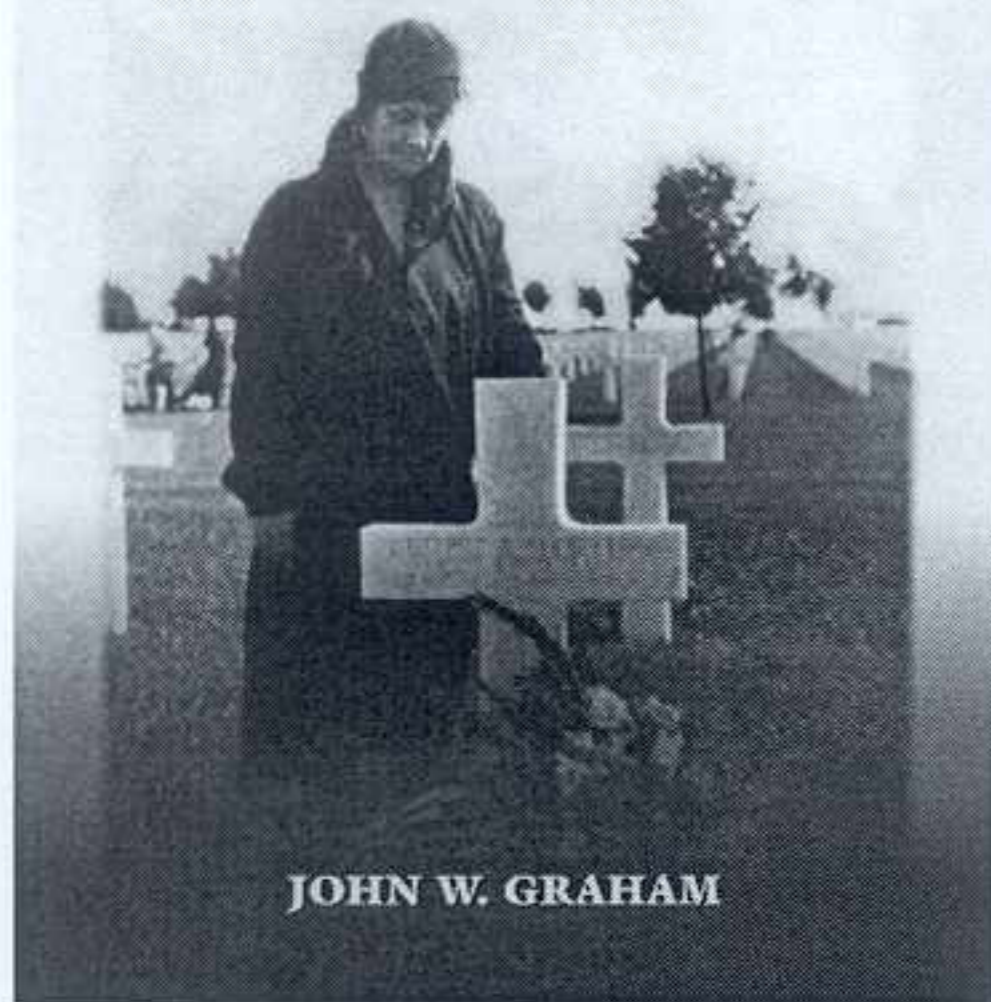


THE GOLD
STAR MOTHER
PILGRIMAGES
OF THE 1930s



JOHN W. GRAHAM

The Gold Star Mother Pilgrimages of the 1930s

*Overseas Grave Visitations by
Mothers and Widows of Fallen
U.S. World War I Soldiers*

John W. Graham

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Photographs, chronology, notes, bibliography, index

During the first World War, a flag with a gold star identified families who had lost soldiers. Grieving women were "Gold Star" mothers and widows. Between 1930 and 1933, the United States government took 6,654 Gold Star pilgrims to visit their sons' and husbands' graves in American cemeteries in Belgium, England, and France. Veteran Army officers acted as tour guides, helping women come to terms with their losses as they sought solace and closure. The government meticulously planned and paid for everything from transportation and lodging to menus, tips, sightseeing, and interpreters. Flowered wreaths, flags, and camp chairs were provided at the cemeteries, and official photographers captured each woman standing at her loved one's grave.

This work covers the Gold Star pilgrimages from their launch to the present day, beginning with an introduction to the war and wartime burial. Subsequent topics include the legislative struggle and evolution of the pilgrimage bill; personal pilgrimages, including that of the parents of poet Joyce Kilmer; the role of the Quartermaster Corps; the segregation controversy; a close examination of the first group to travel, Party A of May 1930; and the results of the pilgrimage experience as described by participants, observers, organizers, and scholars, researched through diaries, letters, scrapbooks, interviews, and newspaper accounts.

John W. Graham manages the public documents and patents department at the Public Library of Cincinnati and Hamilton County. He is also the co-producer of an award-winning PBS documentary on the Gold Star mothers. He lives in Cincinnati, Ohio.

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